

Book 12 Unit 1

Sports to enjoy

Active and Passive Voice

13 February 2025

Basic Structure of a Sentence



Active Voice vs Passive Voice



The girl eats the apple.



The apple is eaten by the girl.



Active Voice vs Passive Voice

Active Voice

The girl **eats** the apple.

Doer

Base form /
add 's' or 'es'

Function:
Focus on 'who'

Passive Voice

The apple **is eaten**.

Receiver

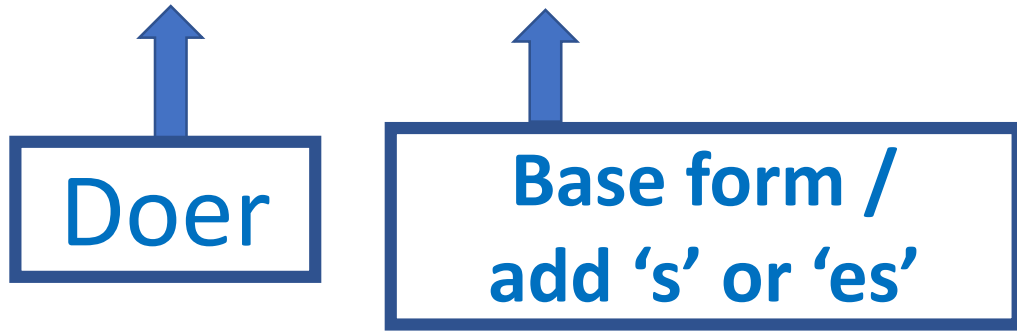
is/am/are + p.p.

Function:
Focus on 'what'

Active Voice vs Passive Voice

Active Voice

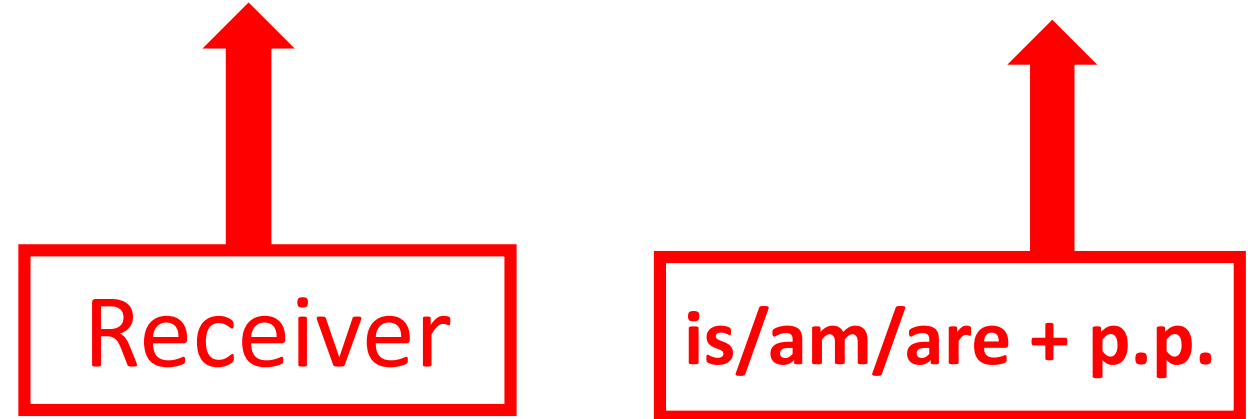
The man **breaks** the chair.



Function:
Focus on 'who'

Passive Voice

The chair **is broken**.



Function:
Focus on 'what'

Summary

	Active Voice	Passive Voice
Function	Focus on 'who'	Focus on 'what'
Form	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Subject: Doer- Verb: base form / add s or es	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Subject: Receiver- Verb: is/am/are + p.p.

Activity 1: Wordwall

Activity 2: Padlet (Story Rewrite)